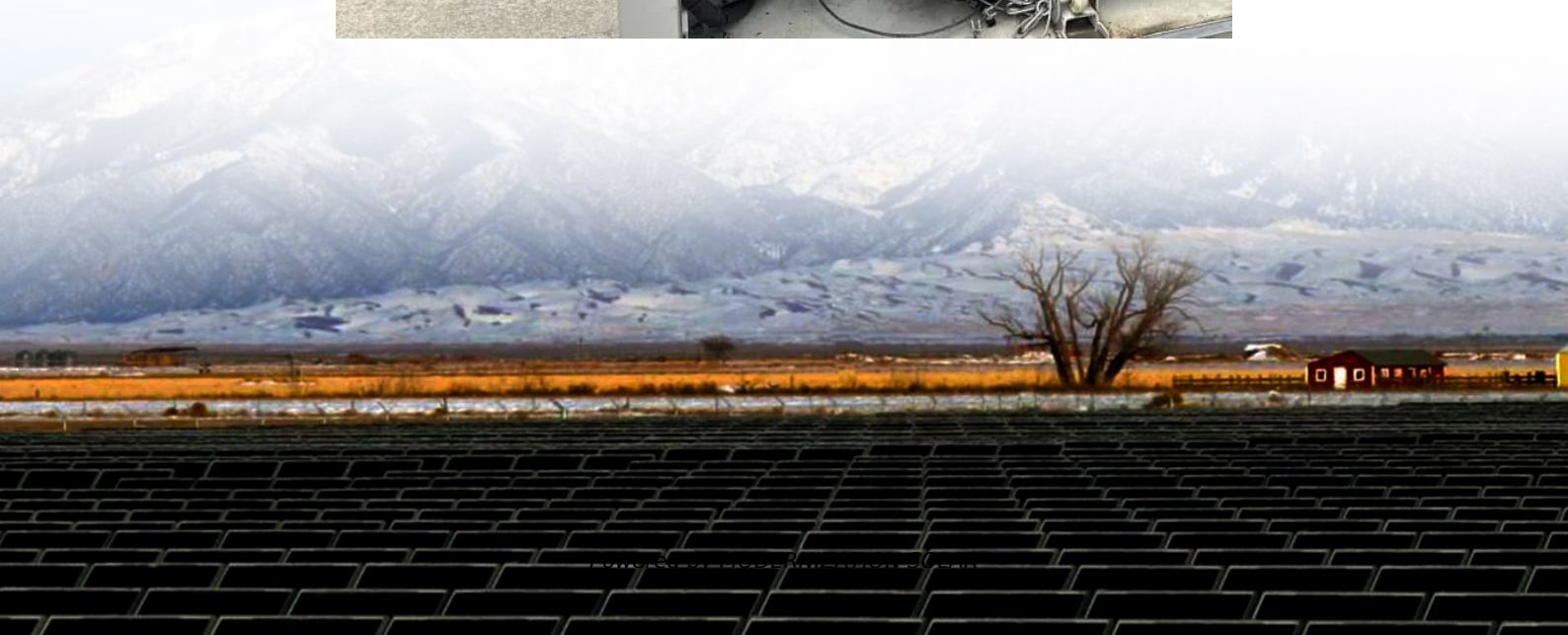


All-mercury flow battery





Overview

Are aqueous all-polymer redox flow batteries safe?

Aqueous all-polymer redox flow batteries (APRFBs) working with size exclusion membranes are safe, low-cost, scalable solutions for energy storage applications. However, their development is still limited owing to challenges in optimizing the redox potential and solution viscosity of the polymers to deliver optimal energy density.

Are all-liquid flow batteries suitable for long-term energy storage?

Among the numerous all-liquid flow batteries, all-liquid iron-based flow batteries with iron complexes redox couples serving as active material are appropriate for long duration energy storage because of the low cost of the iron electrolyte and the flexible design of power and capacity.

Are flow batteries suitable for large-scale energy storage?

Flow batteries have long been considered as a competitive candidate for large-scale energy storage owing to their advantages of high power density, long lifespan, and decoupling of energy density/power. However, high membrane and maintenance costs hinder their further development and application.

How much does an all-iron flow battery cost?

Benefiting from the low cost of iron electrolytes, the overall cost of the all-iron flow battery system can be reached as low as \$76.11 per kWh based on a 10 h system with a power of 9.9 kW. This work provides a new option for next-generation cost-effective flow batteries for long duration large scale energy storage.



All-mercury flow battery

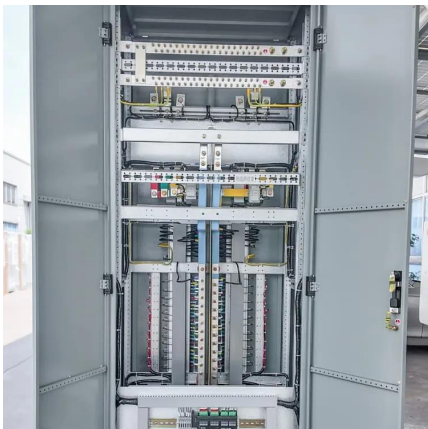


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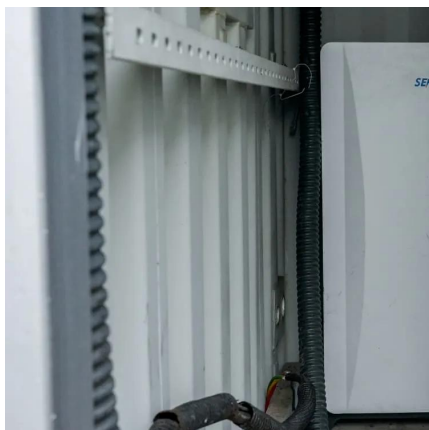
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